

# An Empirical Evaluation Roadmap for iStar 2.0

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# Outline

- Motivation
- Qualities
- Roadmap
- Conclusions & Future Work



# iStar 2.0 Objectives

- Dalpiaz *et al.* (2016) created iStar 2.0 to...
  - Facilitate learning
  - Define a shared knowledge for teaching
  - Provide a reference for practical use
  - Determine core constructs



# Evaluation Goals

- Measure how well iStar 2.0 achieves the objectives
- Gather evidences for future improvements



# Research Question

*Does iStar 2.0 provide a **solid and unified basis** for **teaching** and supporting ongoing **research** on goal-oriented requirements engineering?*



# EVALUATION QUALITIES



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# Qualities Categories

- Syntactic
  - syntax of the language
- Semantic
  - Validity/Completeness of the Language/Models
- Pragmatic
  - Understandability of the language and its Application



# Syntactic Quality

- Does iStar 2.0 facilitate ensuring and maintaining **syntactic correctness**?





# Semantic Qualities

- Expressiveness
  - Does iStar 2.0 allow one to capture a **sufficient number of concepts** in a socio-technical domain?
- Unambiguous models
  - Do iStar 2.0 models have only **one interpretation**?



# Pragmatic Qualities

- Backward-compatibility
  - Is iStar 2.0 able to represent the same phenomena as  $i^*$ ?
- Comprehensibility
  - Can iStar 2.0 models be understood?
- Cost-effectiveness
  - Is the effort required to use iStar 2.0 worth the benefits?



# Pragmatic Qualities

- Extensibility
  - Is it easy to **add new concepts** to iStar 2.0?
- Learnability
  - What does the **learning curve** of iStar 2.0 look like?
- Modifiability
  - Does iStar 2.0 facilitate **changing and updating** models?



# Pragmatic Qualities

- Practical Applicability
  - Can iStar 2.0 be **successfully** applied to **real world** cases?
- Scalable
  - Does iStar 2.0 support the creation and analysis of **large problems**?



# EVALUATION ROADMAP



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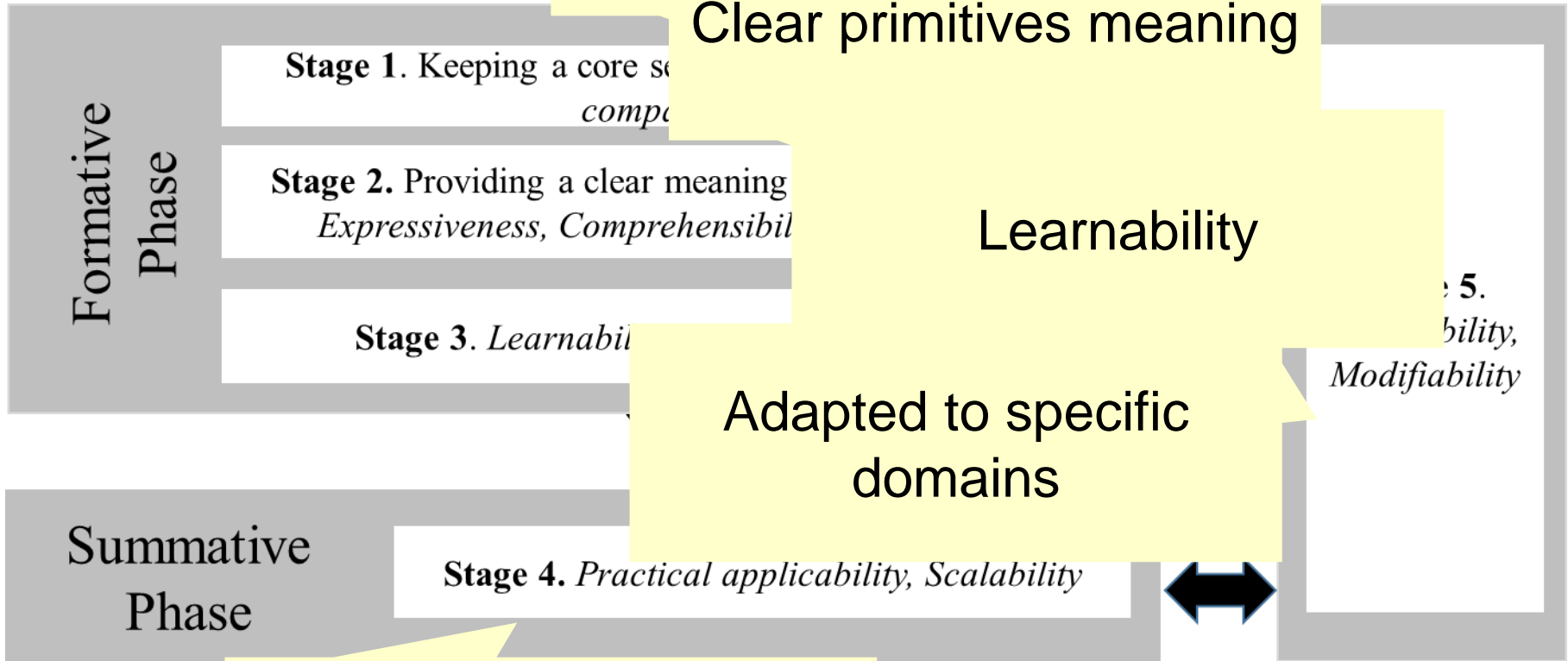
# Empirical Methods

- Experiments, Surveys, Case Studies
- Dimensions
  - Subject clasification (expertise and background)
    - Expert subjects for Backwards Compatibility
    - Practitioners for Applicability
  - iStar 2.0 in isolation and/or comparing to  $i^*$ 
    - e.g. Comparing to  $i^*$  for Backwards Compatibility or Learnabilitiy



# Roadmap

Design assumptions  
done during iStar 2.0



# CONCLUSIONS & FUTURE WORK



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# Conclusions

- 3 Quality Categories
- 11 Qualities to evaluate iStar 2.0.
- A **Roadmap** for the evaluation activities



# Future Work

- **Conduct** empirical studies for one or more qualities
- **Follow** the Roadmap
- .. and encourage other members of the community to make some



# Thank you!

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